

CONTENTS

ENGINEERING THERMODYNAMICS—SECOND EDITION

1 INTRODUCTION

- 1•1 PRELIMINARY CONCEPTS
 - 1•1•1 Systems
 - 1•1•2 Properties and states
- 1•2 BASIC BALANCES AND PRINCIPLES
 - 1•2•1 Mass
 - 1•2•2 Momentum
 - 1•2•3 Energy
 - 1•2•4 Availability
 - 1•2•5 Entropy
- 1•3 CLOSURE PROBLEMS

2 MASS

- 2•1 SYSTEM MASS
 - 2•1•1 Multiphase substances
 - 2•1•2 Ideal gases
 - 2•1•3 Incompressible substances
 - 2•1•4 Other equations of state
- 2•2 MASS FLOW ACROSS A SYSTEM BOUNDARY
- 2•3 MASS ANALYSIS
 - 2•3•1 Closed tanks
 - 2•3•2 Piston-cylinder devices
 - 2•3•3 Steady flow in variable-area ducts
 - 2•3•4 Steady-flow heat transfer
 - 2•3•5 Mixing
 - 2•3•6 Filling and emptying
- 2•4 CLOSURE PROBLEMS

3 ENERGY

- 3•1 ENERGY TRANSFER BY WORK
- 3•2 ENERGY TRANSFER BY HEAT
- 3•3 SYSTEM ENERGY
 - 3•3•1 Internal thermal energy
 - 3•3•2 Multiphase substances
 - 3•3•3 Ideal gases
 - 3•3•4 Incompressible substances
 - 3•3•5 Potential energy and kinetic energy
- 3•4 ENERGY TRANSFER BY MASS FLOW
 - 3•4•1 Enthalpy
 - 3•4•2 Multiphase substances
 - 3•4•3 Ideal gases
 - 3•4•4 Incompressible substances
 - 3•4•5 Generalized enthalpy
- 3•5 ENERGY ANALYSIS
 - 3•5•1 Closed tanks
 - 3•5•2 Piston-cylinder devices
 - 3•5•3 Frictional flow in adiabatic ducts
 - 3•5•4 Turbines
 - 3•5•5 Compressors and pumps
 - 3•5•6 Heat exchangers
 - 3•5•7 Nozzles and diffusers

- 3•5•8 Adiabatic mixing
- 3•5•9 Filling and emptying
- 3•5•10 Adiabatic, ideal-gas processes

3•6 CLOSURE PROBLEMS

4 AVAILABILITY AND ENTROPY

- 4•1 AVAILABILITY TRANSFER BY WORK
- 4•2 AVAILABILITY TRANSFER BY HEAT
- 4•3 SYSTEM AVAILABILITY AND ENTROPY
 - 4•3•1 Internal availability and entropy
 - 4•3•2 Multiphase substances
 - 4•3•3 Ideal gases
 - 4•3•4 Incompressible substances
 - 4•3•5 Potential availability and kinetic availability
 - 4•3•6 Generalized entropy
- 4•4 AVAILABILITY TRANSFER BY MASS FLOW
- 4•5 AVAILABILITY DESTRUCTION
- 4•6 ENTROPY AND THE SECOND LAW
 - 4•6•1 Entropy balances
 - 4•6•2 Heat transfer, reversibility, and entropy
 - 4•6•3 Isolated systems
 - 4•6•4 Microscopic view
- 4•7 SECOND-LAW ANALYSIS
 - 4•7•1 Closed tanks
 - 4•7•2 Piston-cylinder devices
 - 4•7•3 Frictional flow in adiabatic ducts
 - 4•7•4 Turbines
 - 4•7•5 Compressors and pumps
 - 4•7•6 Heat exchangers
 - 4•7•7 Nozzles and diffusers
 - 4•7•8 Adiabatic mixing
 - 4•7•9 Filling and emptying
 - 4•7•10 Steady flow of incompressible fluids
- 4•8 CLOSURE PROBLEMS

5 CYCLES

- 5•1 2-T CYCLES
 - 5•1•1 Heat engines
 - 5•1•2 Refrigerators
 - 5•1•3 Heat pumps
- 5•2 RANKINE CYCLE
 - 5•2•1 Pattern-cycle analysis
 - 5•2•2 Departures from the pattern cycle
 - 5•2•3 Regeneration
 - 5•2•4 Reheat
- 5•3 BRAYTON CYCLE
 - 5•3•1 Pattern-cycle analysis

- 5•3•2 Departures from the pattern cycle
- 5•3•3 Regeneration
- 5•3•4 Reheat
- 5•3•5 Intercooling
- 5•4 VAPOR-COMPRESSION CYCLE
 - 5•4•1 Pattern-cycle analysis
 - 5•4•2 Departures from the pattern cycle
- 5•5 OTHER CYCLES
 - 5•5•1 Otto cycle
 - 5•5•2 Diesel cycle
 - 5•5•3 Ericsson cycle
 - 5•5•4 Stirling cycle
- 5•6 CLOSURE PROBLEMS

6 NONREACTING MIXTURES

- 6•1 DRY GAS MIXTURES
 - 6•1•1 Physical picture
 - 6•1•2 Constant-composition processes
 - 6•1•3 Mixing
 - 6•1•4 Separation
 - 6•1•5 Availability
- 6•2 MOIST GASES
 - 6•2•1 Physical picture and moisture parameters
 - 6•2•2 Constant-composition processes
 - 6•2•3 Constant-pressure cooling
 - 6•2•4 Adiabatic moisture addition
 - 6•2•5 Availability
 - 6•2•6 Summary
- 6•3 MOIST AIR AT 1 ATM
 - 6•3•1 Moist-air tables
 - 6•3•2 Constant-composition processes
 - 6•3•3 Adiabatic moisture addition
 - 6•3•4 Adiabatic mixing
 - 6•3•5 Dehumidification
 - 6•3•6 Cooling towers
 - 6•3•7 Availability
- 6•4 CLOSURE PROBLEMS

7 REACTING MIXTURES

- 7•1 MASS ANALYSIS
 - 7•1•1 Atom and mass balances
 - 7•1•2 Balancing chemical equations
 - 7•1•3 Computations from balanced equations
- 7•2 FIRST-LAW ANALYSIS
 - 7•2•1 Standardized enthalpy
 - 7•2•2 Steady-flow reactions
 - 7•2•3 Constant-volume reactions
 - 7•2•4 Adiabatic flame temperature (complete reaction)
- 7•3 SECOND-LAW ANALYSIS

- 7•3•1 Standardized entropy
- 7•3•2 Steady-flow reactions
- 7•3•3 Constant-volume reactions
- 7•3•4 Availability of fuels
- 7•3•5 Chemical equilibrium for fixed T and P
- 7•3•6 Adiabatic flame temperature (equilibrium reaction)
- 7•3•7 Chemical equilibrium for fixed T and V
- 7•4 CLOSURE PROBLEMS

A INTRODUCTORY CONCEPTS

- A•1 DIMENSIONS AND UNITS
 - A•1•1 Dimension and unit relations
 - A•1•2 Dimensional-unit systems
 - A•1•3 Computer programming
- A•2 PHYSICS
 - A•2•1 Gravity, mass and weight
 - A•2•2 Pressure
 - A•2•3 Temperature
- A•3 CALCULUS
 - A•3•1 Derivatives and differentials
 - A•3•2 Area functions and integrals
 - A•3•3 Constrained extremes PROBLEMS

B PROPERTIES (US UNITS)

- B•1 WATER
 - B•1•1 Liquid-vapor saturation (temperature)
 - B•1•2 Liquid-vapor saturation (pressure)
 - B•1•3 Superheated vapor
 - B•1•4 Compressed liquid
 - B•1•5 Solid-vapor saturation
- B•2 CRITICAL CONSTANTS
- B•3 IDEAL GASES
- B•4 INCOMPRESSIBLE SUBSTANCES
- B•5 AIR
- B•6 REFRIGERANT-134a
 - B•6•1 Liquid-vapor saturation (temperature)
 - B•6•2 Liquid-vapor saturation (pressure)
 - B•6•3 Superheated vapor
- B•7 MOIST AIR AT 1 ATM
 - B•7•1 Saturated moist air and condensed water
 - B•7•2 Superheated moist air
 - B•7•3 Adiabatic saturation
- B•8 STANDARDIZED PROPERTIES
 - B•8•1 Reaction reference state
 - B•8•2 Oxygen
 - B•8•3 Nitrogen
 - B•8•4 Carbon dioxide
 - B•8•5 Carbon monoxide
 - B•8•6 Water
 - B•8•7 Hydrogen
 - B•8•8 Hydroxyl
 - B•8•9 Nitric oxide
 - B•8•10 Nitrogen dioxide
 - B•8•11 Carbon (graphite)
 - B•8•12 Methane
 - B•8•13 Oxygen (monatomic)
 - B•8•14 Nitrogen (monatomic)
 - B•8•15 Hydrogen (monatomic)
 - B•8•16 Carbon (gas)

C PROPERTIES (SI UNITS)

- C•1 WATER
 - C•1•1 Liquid-vapor saturation (temperature)
 - C•1•2 Liquid-vapor saturation (pressure)
 - C•1•3 Superheated vapor
 - C•1•4 Compressed liquid
 - C•1•5 Solid-vapor saturation
- C•2 CRITICAL CONSTANTS
- C•3 IDEAL GASES
- C•4 INCOMPRESSIBLE SUBSTANCES
- C•5 AIR
- C•6 REFRIGERANT-134a
 - C•6•1 Liquid-vapor saturation (temperature)
 - C•6•2 Liquid-vapor saturation (pressure)
 - C•6•3 Superheated vapor
- C•7 MOIST AIR AT 1 ATM
 - C•7•1 Saturated moist air and condensed water
 - C•7•2 Superheated moist air
 - C•7•3 Adiabatic saturation
- C•8 STANDARDIZED PROPERTIES
 - C•8•1 Reaction reference state
 - C•8•2 Oxygen
 - C•8•3 Nitrogen
 - C•8•4 Carbon dioxide
 - C•8•5 Carbon monoxide
 - C•8•6 Water
 - C•8•7 Hydrogen
 - C•8•8 Hydroxyl
 - C•8•9 Nitric oxide
 - C•8•10 Nitrogen dioxide
 - C•8•11 Carbon (graphite)
 - C•8•12 Methane
 - C•8•13 Oxygen (monatomic)
 - C•8•14 Nitrogen (monatomic)
 - C•8•15 Hydrogen (monatomic)
 - C•8•16 Carbon (gas)

D PROPERTIES (GENERAL)

- D•1 GENERALIZED PROPERTIES
 - D•1•1 Liquid-vapor saturation (temperature)
 - D•1•2 Liquid-vapor saturation (pressure)
 - D•1•3 Superheated vapor
- D•2 PROPERTY EQUATIONS

E EQUATIONS AND DEFINITIONS

F PROGRAM *EQUIL11*

G PROBLEM-SOLVING GUIDE

H REVIEW PROBLEMS

I STUDY OUTLINE

J PROBLEM ANSWERS INDEX